


# Ask Leyla: Help! I can't have dairy. What other probiotic foods can I add to my diet?

**Q:** I'm allergic to dairy, so I can't rely on probiotics from yogurt or kefir. What dietary sources do you recommend instead for people like me who can't have dairy?

**A:** Dairy isn't the only source for probiotics. There's a wonderful world of lacto-fermented foods that are good sources of beneficial organisms for bowel regularity, colorectal health, immune and skin health, as well as anti-cancer, anti-obesity and brain health. 

One of my all-time favorites is kimchi. This is a traditional Korean food comprised of vegetables fermented with probiotic lactic acid bacteria. Kimchi is typically made from cruciferous vegetables such as cabbage seasoned with other functional foods like ginger, garlic and red pepper. Use it as a small side dish or a condiment with your main courses or enjoy it as an appetizer like I do.

Another fermented cabbage dish is sauerkraut. Rather than canned or plastic, look for good quality European sauerkraut stored in glass jars. The only ingredients should be fermented cabbage and salt, nothing else. Make sure it's not pasteurized as this will kill the beneficial bacteria.

Pickles fermented in brine (not vinegar) contain probiotic organisms. The cucumber isn't the only vegetable you can pickle. Try carrots, cauliflower, squash, turnips and onions. [Here's a link](#) to get you started making your own.

Miso is made of fermented soybeans and typically used in soups and stews in Japanese cuisine. It adds a nice umami flavor to foods and just a little bit goes a long way.

Kombucha is an effervescent drink usually made from green or black tea. However, these beverages may contain a small amount of alcohol (0.5% to as much as 3%) and most are sweetened. User beware!

And don't forget your prebiotics. Prebiotics feed and nourish our healthy flora and are an important part of overall wellness. Some prebiotic foods are onions, garlic, leeks, asparagus, Jerusalem artichoke and dandelion greens.

Making these foods a part of your daily diet will nourish your microbiome and fortify your immunity. And your gut will be very happy too!

To your health!